Impact of COVID-19: King County Superior Court

An examination by the King County Prosecuting Attorney's Office

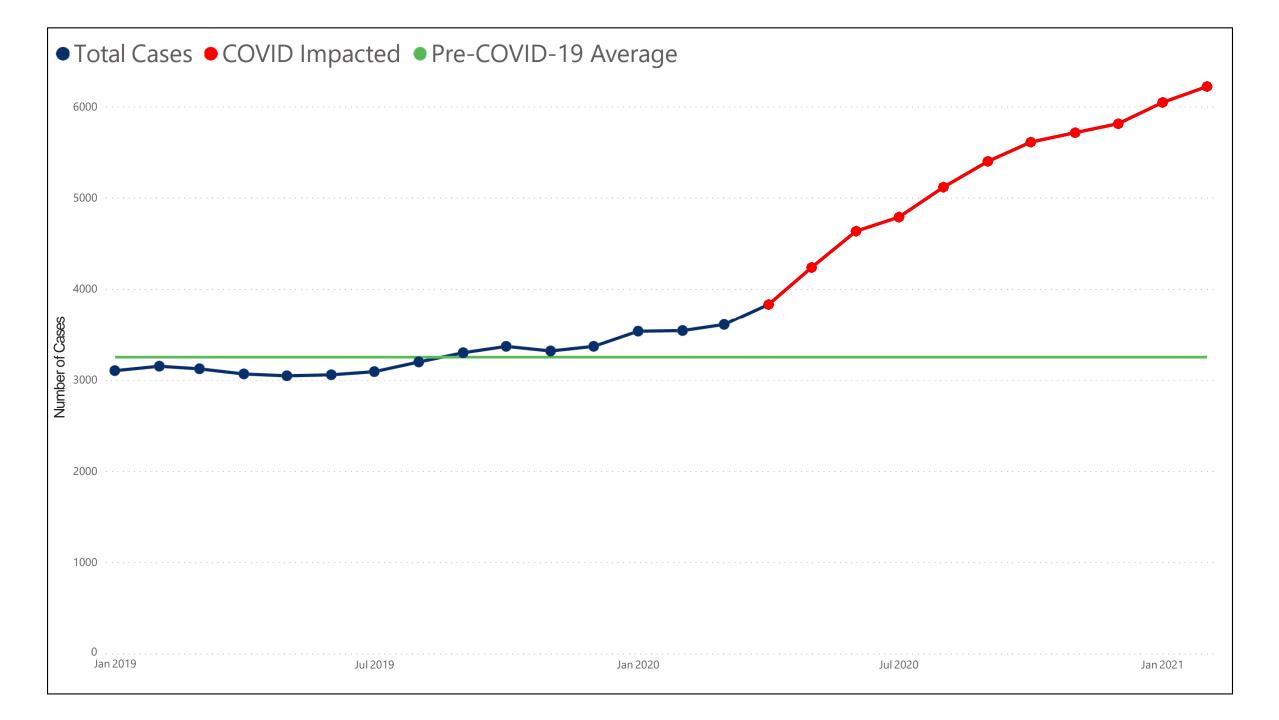
February 2021

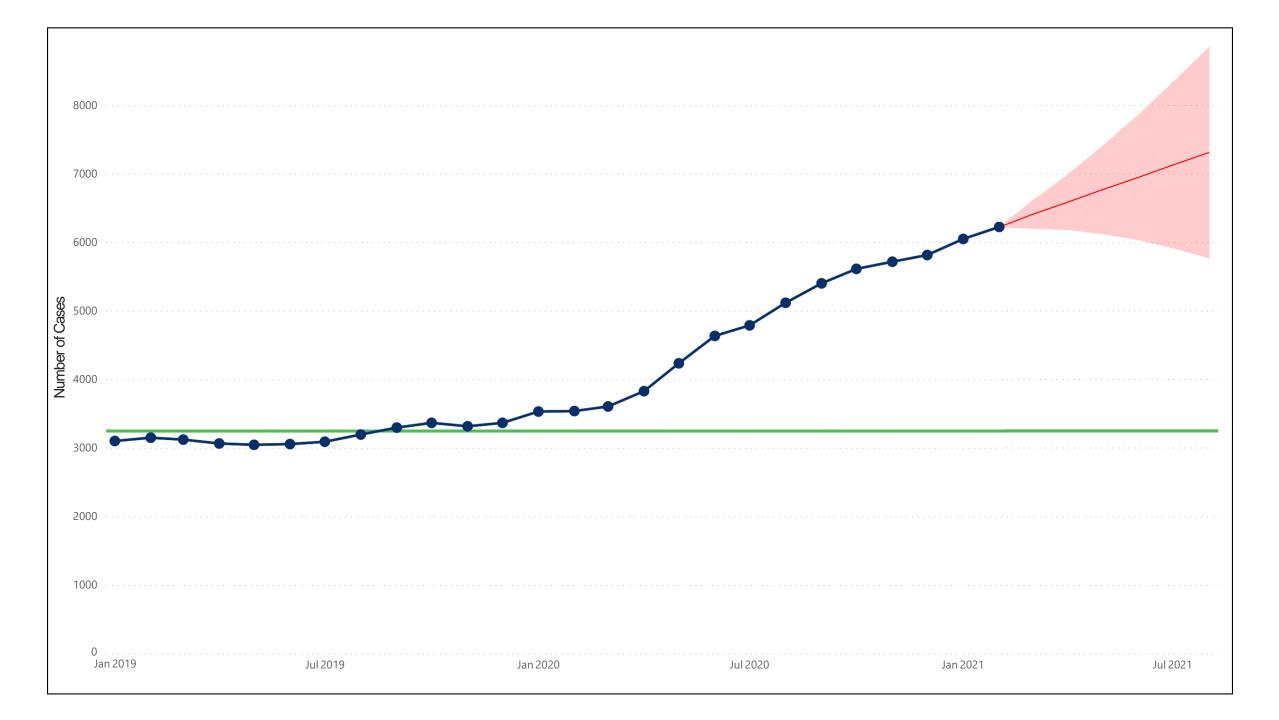
Current Pending Felony Caseload

Historically we have an average of 3250 pending felonies.

Post-COVID we now have over 6450 pending felonies.

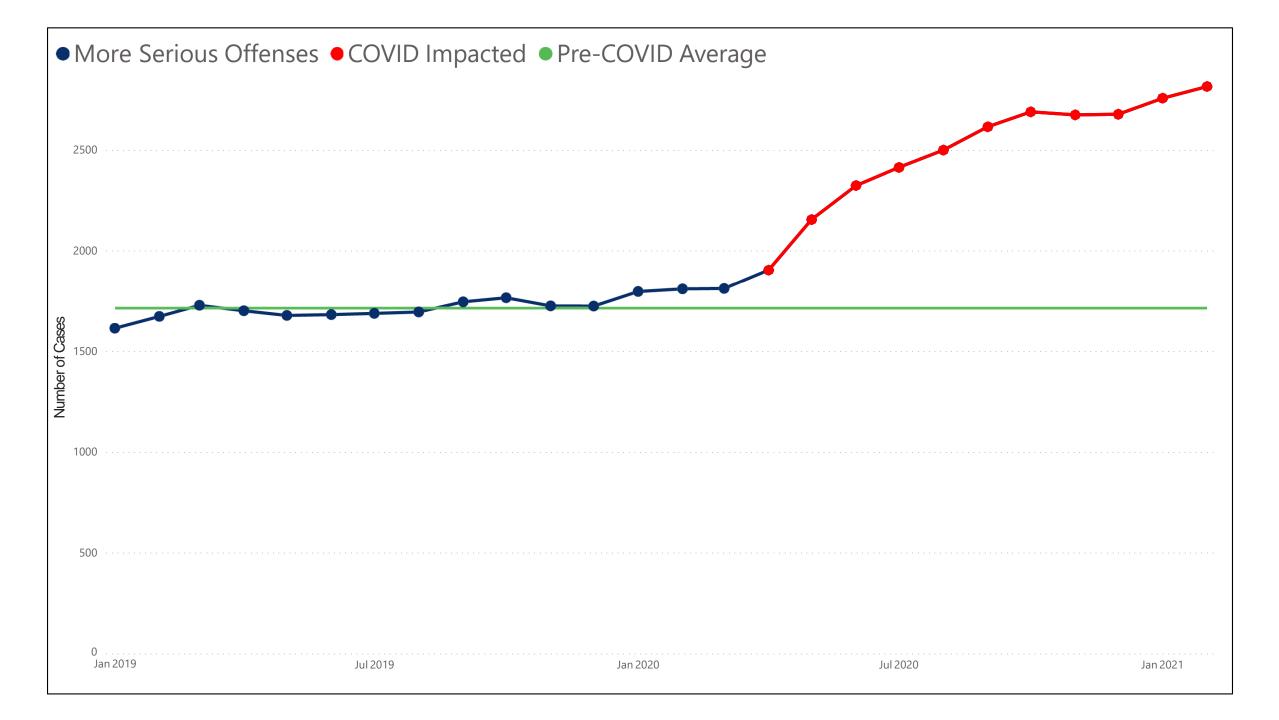
 By Summer 2021, that number is projected to rise to between 7000 to 9000 pending felony cases.



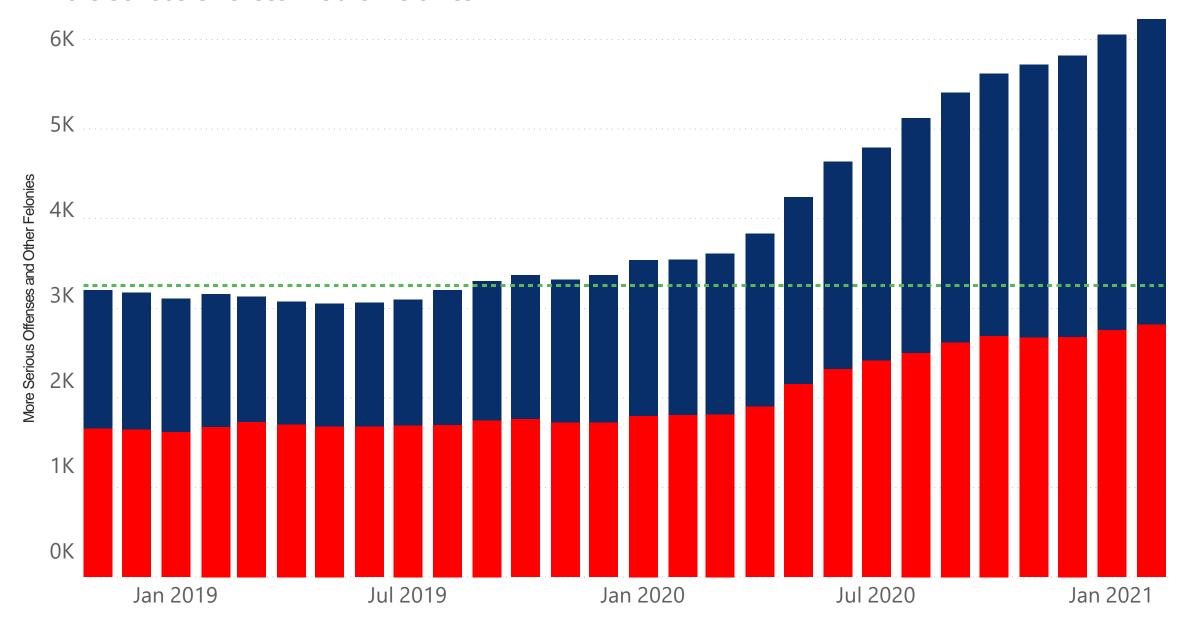


More Serious Offenses

- Pre-COVID we had approximately 1700 "more serious" offenses in the system.
- "More serious" cases include homicide, rape, domestic violence, robbery, shootings.
- Now, we have approximately 2800 "more serious" pending cases.
- Recall that prior to COVID, our <u>entire</u> pending caseload was approximately 3250 cases.
- "More serious" cases take exponentially more resources to prepare, longer to try, and significant work with victims and families.



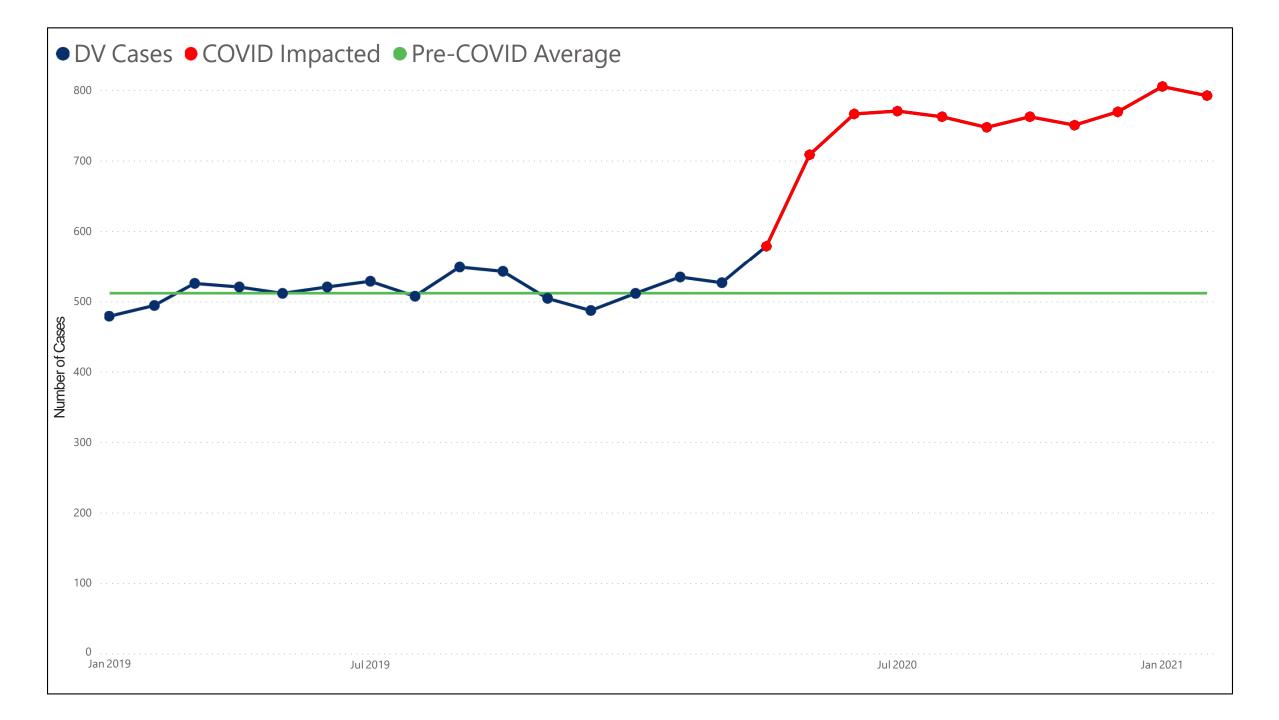
More Serious OffensesOther Felonies

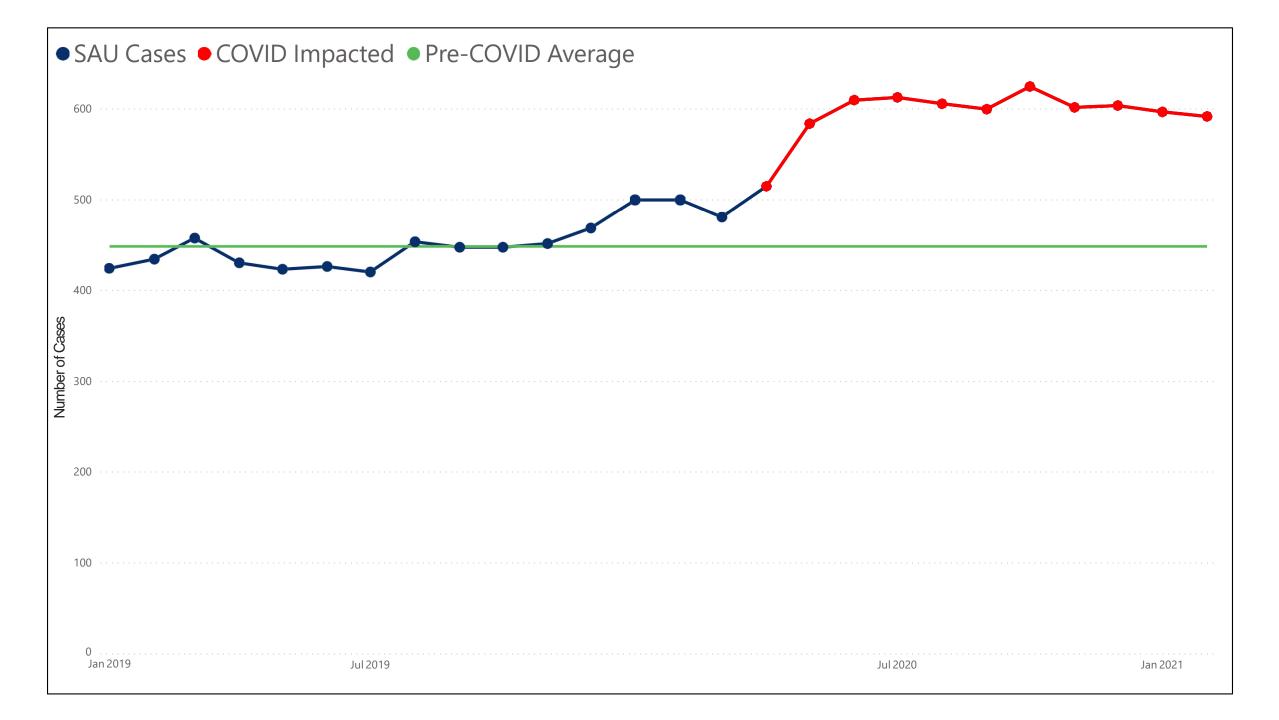


Domestic Violence and SAU Cases

• For DV cases, we have seen a 50% increase in pending cases.

• For SAU cases, we have seen a 33% increase in pending cases.





COVID-19 has prevented cases from resolving

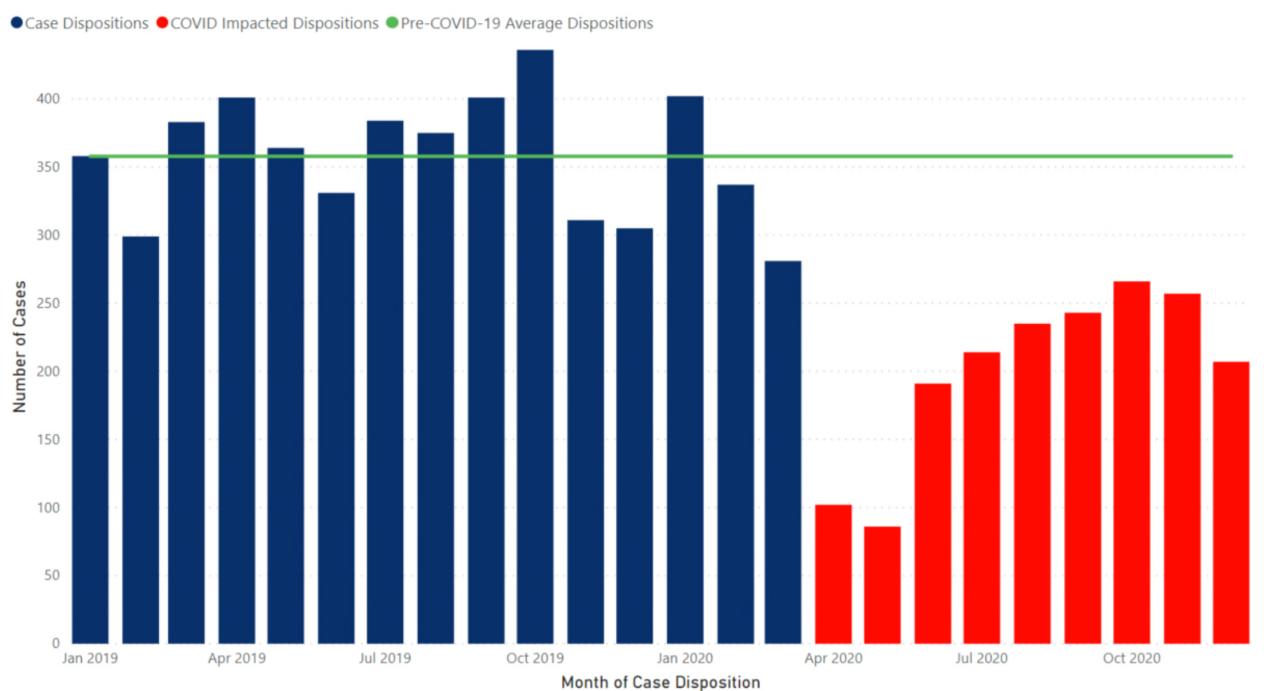
Three primary ways a case leaves the system:

- (1) Guilty Pleas
- (2) Bench Warrants
- (3) Trials

All three exits have been significantly impacted by COVID-19, resulting in unprecedented growth.

At the same time, crime rates continue at pre-COVID rates or higher.

Plea Agreements - Cases Disposed in King County Superior Court by Plea



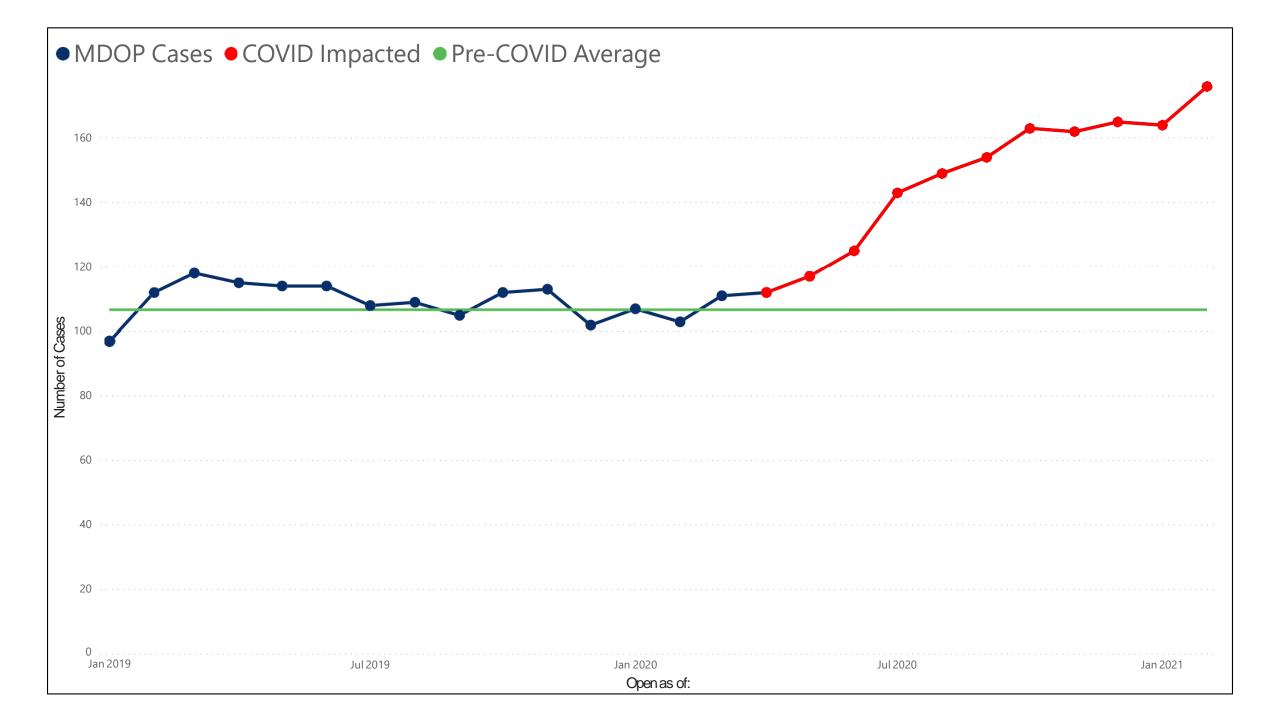
Pending Homicide Cases & "Call Outs"

MDOP = Most Dangerous Offender Project (Homicides)

- Average Pre-COVID was 115 pending cases
- Post-COVID, 175 pending cases

Our office responds to homicide scenes to assist police.

- Average call outs per year: 86
- 2020 call outs: 146
- 2021 call outs: 13



More Shots Fired in 2020

• 3-year average of shots fired annually: 870

• 2020 shots fired: 1034

• INCREASE in shooting victims: 36% (337 compared with 248)

• INCREASE in fatal shootings: 27%

Consistent with national trends.

The future is not encouraging

• There are over 3000 <u>unfiled</u> felony cases for us to review.

• We are filing "most serious" and "priority" cases now. We are being thoughtful in our filings understanding the safety issues involved.

• There are 1100 cases set for trial (typically handle 200 trials a year).

We have been given no additional resources to address these issues.